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- ABD David Noel Freedman et al. (eds.). *Anchor Bible Dictionary*. 6 vols. New York: Doubleday, 1992.
- ANF Alexander Roberts and James Donaldson (eds.). *The Ante-Nicene Fathers*. 10 vols. Buffalo: Christian Literature Company, 1885–7.
- BSOAS *Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies*
- CIS *Comparative Islamic Studies*
- CSCO Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium
- EM Jacob Neusner and Alan J. Avery-Peck (eds.). *Encyclopaedia of Midrash: Biblical Interpretation in Formative Judaism*. 2 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2005.
- EQ Jane Dammen McAuliffe (ed.). *Encyclopaedia of the Qurʾān*. 6 vols. Leiden: Brill, 2001–6.
- HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual*
- JAOS *Journal of the American Oriental Society*
- JBL *Journal of Biblical Literature*
- J ECS *Journal of Early Christian Studies*
- JIQSA *Journal of the International Qurʾanic Studies Association*
- JJS *Journal of Jewish Studies*
- JQR *Jewish Quarterly Review*
- JQS *Journal of Qurʾanic Studies*
- JS AI *Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam*
- JSP *Journal for the Study of the Pseudepigrapha*
- JSS *Journal of Semitic Studies*
- JTS *Journal of Theological Studies*
- LCL Loeb Classical Library
- NPNF Philip Schaff (ed.). *The Nicene and Post-Nicene Fathers*. Series 1. 14 vols. Buffalo: Christian Literature Company, 1886–1900.

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