

Your Professor

Dr. Emily Clark

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Humanities 335

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Office Hours: M 1:00-2:00 pm
and Tues 11:00am-2:00 pm;
and by appointment

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How This Course Helps You Graduate

This course fulfills the
Christianity/Catholic
tradition core curriculum
requirement and has a
Social Justice core
designation.

Course Texts

Milton Sernett, ed., *African
American Religious History: A
Documentary Witness* (Duke
University Press, 1999).

Onaje X.O. Woodbine, *Black
Gods of the Asphalt: Religion,
Hip-Hop, and Street Basketball*
(Columbia University Press,
2016).

Both are required.
Additional readings will be
posted on Blackboard.

AFRICAN AMERICAN RELIGIONS



Course Description

This course introduces you to the variety of African American religions that developed in the Americas during and after the Atlantic slave trade up to today. We will look at the religious experiences of African Americans in what is now the United States and in places around the Caribbean world. The historical contexts surrounding the development of African American religions and the lived experiences of African Americans are the main topics of our course. The class includes discussion of West African religions, the impact of the Atlantic slave trade, the role of politics, the construction of racial identities, and most importantly, the diversity of African American religions.

Within various forms of Christianity, Islam, and even Hip Hop, we will examine the interplay between religion, race, colonialism, and self-determination.

Christianity/Catholic Tradition Core Curriculum Learning Outcomes

1. Students will be able to identify the sources of Christian traditions: scripture, doctrines, historical developments, leading thinkers, or practices.

In African American Religions, we'll identify leading thinkers, texts, practices, and historical developments in African American religious history.

2. Students will be able to interpret and analyze sources of Christian tradition critically and creatively by employing contemporary scholarly methods that relate sources to historical contexts, to other sources, and to the experiences of faith.

In African American Religions, we'll analyze and contextualize primary sources about African American religious history and culture.

3. Students will be able to articulate how the sources of Christian tradition and methods of interpretation and analysis promote cultural transformation and social justice.

In African American Religions, we'll assess how religion, political power, colonialism, and race have intersected in American history and evaluate how religious ideas and practices allowed African Americans to critique American racism and argue for social justice.

How to Succeed in this Course



1) Come to class, arrive on time, and stay for the entire meeting. Make-up quizzes will only be offered for documented University approved activities, major illness (doctor's note), or family emergencies.

2) Regularly check your email. I frequently email about grades, housekeeping issues, and more.

3) Complete assigned readings, in their entirety, on schedule. Engage with your reading. Consider coming to class with 3 Qs about the reading (a rich **quote** to unpack, a discussion **question** for the class,

and a **quandary** that the reading left with you.) And **bring** the readings to class.

4) Contribute to class discussions. You should come to class with questions and comments, prepared to participate in a lively discussion.

5) Complete all assignments, in a timely manner. Due dates are firm but I allow requested extensions if requested 12 hours before due date. Otherwise late papers will be deducted a full letter grade for every day it is late.

6) Ask for help when you need it. I am happy to assist you in your attempts to master course materials and successfully complete course assignments (Really, I am). Come to my office hours and I am always available via email.

Course Policies

RESPECT FOR MATERIAL, OUR SUBJECTS, AND YOUR PEERS

This course is not confessional in nature; that is, we are not here to promote a particular religious viewpoint or to debate religious “truth.” Rather, we will be engaging religious materials in order to understand their meanings for the people who have produced and used them. You may have your own religious commitment; if so, throughout this course you will likely encounter opinions and religious beliefs and activities with which you do not agree. This does not make them unworthy of your study, consideration, and respect. I ask you to imagine yourself in the shoes of someone else whose practices and beliefs may differ from your own and yet carry immense meaning and value for that person. Furthermore, you will be expected to communicate in a civil manner at all times, both in and out of the classroom. This means that interactions are to be carried out in a polite, courteous, and dignified way. Treat your peers and the subject material with respect.

COURSE POLICY ON RACE AND ETHNICITY

This class and classroom is one that respects and welcomes each other. Many of my classes cover topics related to race, colonialism, religion, and racism. These conversations and readings are difficult for some students, and I encourage you to live in that space of productive discomfort and allow yourself to be challenged. Gonzaga’s [Mission Statement](#) emphasizes a commitment to intercultural competence, diversity, and social justice. Let’s live that mission in the classroom. Through these sometimes-uncomfortable conversations, we will learn and grow together.

PLAGIARISM POLICY

I do not tolerate plagiarism or cheating. We are an intellectual and academic community, and all of us are responsible to act with integrity. All violations of the Gonzaga Academic Honesty Policy will result in a zero on the assignment. Plagiarism is the act of passing another’s work off as your own. Whether intentional or not, all plagiarized assignments will receive a zero. If you have questions or concerns about plagiarism, consult the guide on blackboard. [Click here for more on Academic Citizenship at Gonzaga.](#)

SCREEN POLICY

You are welcome to use your computer or tablet in class to take notes and refer to pdf readings you did not print out. Screens are **not** to be allowed for other purposes during class. If you have your screen open, you have agreed that I can cold-call on you at any time. The only exceptions to this rule are those with relevant disability accommodations.



DISABILITY ACCESS POLICY

Students with disabilities who need academic accommodations should:

1. Register with and provide documentation to the Disability Access.
2. Bring a letter to me from the [Disability Access Office](#) indicating the need for accommodation and what type. This should be done within the first two weeks of class. The sooner I know, the sooner we can work together and help you succeed.

For more information about services available to GU students with disabilities, contact:

disability@gonzaga.edu; 313-4134; Foley Library 209.

ATTENDANCE POLICY

According to the [Gonzaga University attendance policy](#), if you miss more than 6 class meetings (so 7 or more), you will receive a “V” for this class, which is the same as a “F.”

A NOTE ON HARASSMENT, DISCRIMINATION AND SEXUAL MISCONDUCT

Consistent with its mission, Gonzaga seeks to assure all community members learn and work in a welcoming and inclusive environment. Title VII, Title IX and Gonzaga’s policy prohibit harassment, discrimination and sexual misconduct. Gonzaga encourages anyone experiencing harassment, discrimination or sexual misconduct to talk to someone from the Campus and Local Resources list found in [Gonzaga’s Harassment and Non-Discrimination Policy](#).

As a faculty member, I want get you connected to the resources here on campus specially trained in and experienced in assisting in such complaints, and therefore **I will report all incidents of gender-based harassment, discrimination and sexual misconduct to Title IX**. A representative from that office will reach out to you via phone and/or email to explore options for support, safety measures and reporting. I will provide our Title IX Director with all relevant details, including names and identifying information, of the information reported. For more information about policies and resources or reporting options, please visit the following websites: Equity and Inclusion and Title IX. If you would like to directly make a report of harassment, discrimination or sexual misconduct directly, you may contact our Title IX coordinator (Stephanie Whaley; 509-313-6910; Business Services Building 018; whaleys@gonzaga.edu). Or fill out an online [Sexual Misconduct Form](#). For more information about policies and resources or reporting options, please visit our [Title IX](#) website or the website for [Equity and Inclusion](#). My office is a safe space but I am legally required to report sexual misconduct.

Assignments and Grading

- 1) Reading Quizzes. There will be 11 pop quizzes each worth 15 points. These quizzes will cover the day’s reading assignment. At the end of the semester your lowest quiz grade will be dropped and your total quiz score determined from the remaining quizzes. Make up quizzes will only be offered for students with excused (officially documented) absences. Worth 150 points.

- 2) Primary Source Worksheets: Over the course of the semester, you will be required to fill out 4 primary source worksheets. The worksheet is due just before the class period the reading was assigned. In other words, it cannot be turned in after the reading has been discussed. Each worksheet is worth 50 points. You **cannot** do a worksheet and a response paper on the same reading.
- 3) Take Home Midterm: This essay has you reflecting on the most significant reading so far in the semester and why. Full prompt posted to blackboard. Worth 100 points. (A general rubric for essays in this class is on blackboard in the Prompts/Guides area.)
- 4) Primary Source Response Paper: You will write a 750 word response paper to an assigned primary source of your choice. This is sort of like an expanded primary source worksheet. Like the worksheets, it is due the class period the reading was assigned. Worth 100 points. You **cannot** do a worksheet and a response paper on the same reading.
- 5) *I Am Not Your Negro* Reflection: You will write a 300-word reflection on the film that connects it to class content. Worth 100 points.
- 6) Final Essay/Unessay: You will write a 1500 word essay in reflection of the semester or complete an [unessay](#). Worth 225 points.
- 7) In-Class Participation: You contribute to the success of this course by: reading the assigned materials, attending every class, taking notes, listening respectfully, staying on task, and **actively contributing** to class discussions. Worth 125 points. (A rubric for class participation is on blackboard in the Prompts/Guides area.)

Reading Quizzes: 150 points	A range: 1000-895 points	D range: 694-595 points
PS Worksheets: 200 points	A/A- cutoff at 925	D+/D cutoff at 655
Midterm: 100 points	B range: 894-795 points	F: 594 points and below
PS Response : 100 points	B+/B cutoff at 855	
<i>LANYN</i> Reflection: 100 points	B/B- cutoff at 825	
Final Essay/Unessay: 225 points	C range: 794-695 points	
Participation: 125 points	C+/C cutoff at 755	
Total: 1000 points	C/C- cutoff at 725	

Course Schedule

Important: You need to come to class having already read the assigned reading for that day; in other words, readings are due the date listed.

Week 1: Course Introduction

Wednesday, Jan 15: Introductions, Class Expectations

Friday, Jan 17: African American Religions and “Faith in Things Not Seen”

Reading: “Rev Pinckney Eulogy” on blackboard



Week 2: Historical Grounding

Monday, Jan 20: No Class. Martin Luther King, Jr. Holiday

Wednesday, Jan 22: Religions of West Africa

Reading: 1 “Traditional Ibo Religion and Culture” and 2 “African Religions in Colonial Jamaica” in *Documentary Witness (DW)*

Friday, Jan 24: The Atlantic Slave Trade

Reading: “Death of the African Gods” on blackboard

Week 3: Colonial Comparisons

Monday, Jan 27: Haitian Vodou

Reading: “Of Worlds Seen and Unseen” on blackboard

Wednesday, Jan 29: Colonial North America

Reading: 3 “Slave Conversion on the Carolina Frontier” in *DW*; and “Phillis Wheatley” on blackboard

Friday, Jan 31: Colonial North America

Reading: 4 “Address to the Negroes in the State of New York” in *DW*; and “Essay on Slavery” on blackboard

Week 4: Slavery and Protestantism

Monday, Feb 3: Slavery

Reading: “African Americans, Exodus, and the American Israel” on blackboard

Wednesday, Feb 5: Invisible Institution

Reading: 7 “Plantation Churches: Visible and Invisible” and 8 “Proud of That ‘Ole ‘Time’ Religion” in *DW*

Friday, Feb 7: Invisible Institution

Reading: 13 “Slave Songs and Spirituals” in *DW*

Week 5: Resistance

Monday, Feb 10: Nat Turner’s Rebellion

Reading: 11 “Religion and Slave Insurrection” in *DW*

Wednesday, Feb 12: Conjure and “Magic”

Reading: “Conjure and Christianity” on blackboard; and 9 “Conjuration and Witchcraft” in *DW*

Friday, Feb 14: Christianity and Public Calls for Freedom

Reading: 12 “Slaveholding Religion and the Christianity of Christ” and 18 “David Walker’s Appeal,” in *DW*

Week 6: The African Methodist Episcopal Church

Monday, Feb 17: No Class. Presidents’ Day.

Wednesday, Feb 19: The AME

Reading: “Methodism” on blackboard; and 14 “Life Experience and Gospel Labors” in *DW*

Friday, Feb 21: The AME and Gender

Reading: 16 “A Female Preacher Among the Methodists” in *DW*



Week 7: Freedom?

Monday, Feb 24: Jim Crow and Religion

Reading: 24 “Welcome to the Ransomed” and 29 “The Travail of a Female Colored Evangelist” in *DW*

Wednesday, Feb 26: The Long Civil Rights Movement

Reading: “How Far the Promised Land?: Black Religion and Black Protest” on blackboard

Friday, Feb 28: The Black Church of the Early 20th Century

Reading: 35 “On the Faith of the Fathers” and 45 “The Genius of the Negro Church”



Week 8: Black Catholicism and Beyond

Monday, March 2: Black Catholicism in the 19th Century

Reading: “Black Catholics in Nineteenth-Century America” on blackboard; and 32 “The First African American Catholic Congress” in *DW*

Wednesday, March 4: Black Catholic Sisters

Reading: 32 “No Cross, No Crown” on blackboard

Friday, March 6: Afro-Creole Spiritualism

Reading: “Cercle Harmonique” on blackboard

Take-Home Midterm Due by 5pm

March 9-13: Spring Break!!!

Week 9: Outside the “Black Church”

Monday, March 16: The Great Migration

Reading: 48 “Organized Religion and the Cults” and 51 “Elder Lucy Smith” in *DW*

Wednesday, March 18: Father Divine

Reading: 50 “The Realness of God, to you-wards ...” in *DW*

Friday, March 20: The Moorish Science Temple

Reading: “MST FBI Files” on blackboard



Week 10: The Era of Civil Rights

Monday, March 23: Religion and Civil Rights

Reading: 56 “The Anatomy of Segregation and Ground of Hope” in *DW*

Wednesday, March 25: Religion and Civil Rights

Reading: 54 “Letter from Birmingham Jail” in *DW*

Friday, March 27: Nation of Islam

Reading: 52 “Self Government in the New World” in *DW*

Week 11: Black Nationalism, Black Power, and Black Theology

Monday, March 30: Malcolm X

Reading: “The Ballot or the Bullet” and “Letters from Abroad” on blackboard

Wednesday, April 1: Black Power and Black Theology

Reading: 57 “Black Power Statement’ and ‘Black Theology” and 58 “Black Theology and the Black

Church” in *DW*

Friday, April 3: Womanist Theology

Reading: 19 “Mrs. Stewart’s Farewell” in *DW*; “The Emergence of Black Feminist Consciousness” on blackboard

Week 12: Religion and Hip Hop

Monday, April 6: The Religion of Hip Hop

Reading: “Believe Me, This Pimp Game is Very Religious” on blackboard

Wednesday, April 8: The Religion in Hip Hop

Reading: “Hip Hop Lyrics” on blackboard (only counts as one reading for worksheets/primary source response paper)

Friday, April 10: No Class. Good Friday

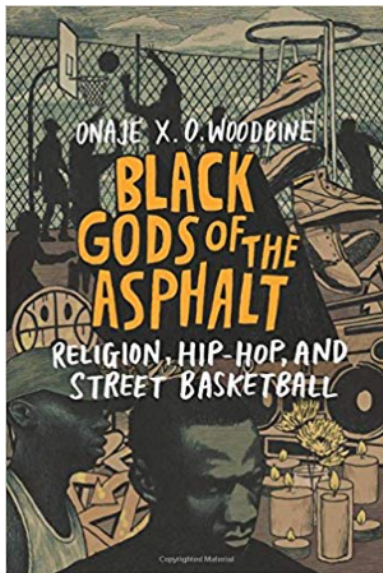
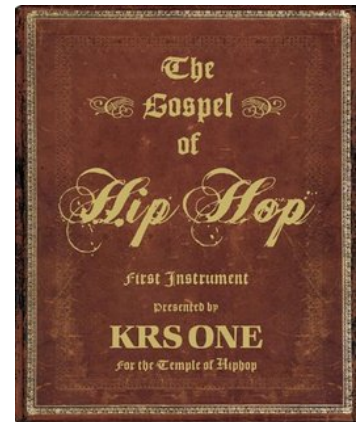
Week 13: James Baldwin and *I Am Not Your Negro*

Monday, April 13: No Class. Easter Monday.

Wednesday, April 15: No Class; Dr. Clark will be away at a conference. Watch *I Am Not Your Negro* on your own.

Friday, April 17: No Class; Dr. Clark will be returning from that conference.

***I Am Not Your Negro* Reflection due by class time**



Week 14: Religion, Hip-Hop, and Street Basketball

Monday, April 20: *Black Gods of the Asphalt*

Reading: Introduction and Chapter 1 in *Black Gods of the Asphalt* (BGA)

Wednesday, April 22: *Black Gods of the Asphalt*

Reading: Chapter 2 in BGA

Friday, April 24: *Black Gods of the Asphalt*

Reading: Chapter 3 in BGA

Week 15: Religion, Hip-Hop, and Street Basketball

Monday, April 27: *Black Gods of the Asphalt*

Reading: Chapter 4 in BGA

Wednesday, April 29: *Black Gods of the Asphalt*

Reading: Chapter 5 in BGA

Friday, May 1: *Black Gods of the Asphalt*

Reading: Chapter 6 and Epilogue in BGA

Final Exam Week

8am Class: Tuesday, May 5th, 8:00-10:00 am

10am Class: Tuesday, May 5th, 1:00-3:00 pm